

WCU Writing and Learning Commons (WaLC)

!

APA - Research Documentation

The i le page 9\ ""%CDC\] ?3/?#+5%^&;

C%*2#"%"#+?4%"23%CDC\,)0/#8%+10@28%"%"#+?4%"3/ I J"1%"2#"%"AO/1%"3? I "%%")%"3@"1,2%AK%"%"70/1,"%"3? I "%%")%"23,*1/7*01%"38%"%"8/"%"18?%"E01%6)27)A0/%610%"%"#+?+"15%\0 I "%+10E",,01,% I ?A%,,\$AO/%0%237#/8%"%?U1/33234%"%"?8%V6)27)2,%30%/,/?#A%1"B/21"8%23%,*/"3%+?+"1,%_1?8/?%"#+"@%"#+?+"1,%?38.01%+?+"1,%J"234%,/J I 2%"8%E01%+/J#27?*203%1"B/21%"3% ?,%6"##?,%?%"3E01 I ?*203%03%?/)01Q,%30%",,%?38%1/33234%"?"8,%7?3%J%"E0/38%23%"%"CDC\ I ?3/?#5%
%

The abs rac 9\ ""%CDC\] ?3/?#+5%^&;

C3%?J,*1?7%2,%?J12"E\, / I I ?1A%OE%AO/1%+?+"1%8)2+I)3(+*7/252'7'"(/9'9/23+'#3(2'&(3+2/+!"#2/;"%2/75%C,\$%AO/1%+10E",,01%6%"*)"1%"0%237#/8%"03%"E%AO/%"1%"B/21"8%"0%612%"%"3%?J,*1?7%"2%,)0/#8%?++?"1%03%"%"7038%+?4%"23J#07\$%E01 I ?%"38%J%"30% I 01%"*)?3%&a%'6018,%23%"34%)5%b01% I 01%"23E01 I ?*203%"703,/#%"%"CDC\ I ?3/?#01%02,2%"%"F?OG%

The con en /bod 9\ ""%CDC\] ?3/?#+5%=<=(;

CE*"1%"%"#+?4%"9%38%"%"?J,*1?7%"2E%AO/Q@"J""3%"1"B/21"8%"0%612%"%"03%"%"AO/1%+?+"1%"J"423,%c%7%"#+?4%"0E%AO/1%+?+"1%,)0/#8%"?0%"#+?4%"3/ I J"1%"38%,)0/#8%E0#06%CDCQ,%E01 I ?*234%1/#",,%E01%"?8234,%?"J%"%"75%"E%AO/%"?1%"1"B/21"8%"0%"?0%"%"1/33234%"%"?8%2%"I /,%J%"03%"@"1A%+?4%"0E%"%"807/I "3%"5%<)/(.('(./././'7/2+)*+(./+(/\$/+9'5%+/3+*)(./+3'1/+3(./././'7/2+)*+(./+2/3(+)-+(./+9'9/2+
%

Headings 9\ ""%CDC\] ?3/?#+5%=<=(<=M;

CDC\1"70 I I "38,%/,%234%"?"8234,%0%,+"?1%"%,,"7*203,%OE%?%+?+"1%"P?"8234,%?1%"%+?1%27/#?1%A%2 I +01%?3%"23%,*/82",,%+10+0,%?38%"1"+01%,5%>"1%/#",,%E01%"?"8234,%23%CDC\%"#?%"%"0%"%"U%"@%"V%OE%"%"7*203%"3%"018"1%"0% I ?\$%"%,/1%"AO/%"%"?8234,%"EE"7*2%"#A%"1A%0%"#23234%AO/1%+?+"1%01%+12012%2W234%"28?",,%23%AO/1%81?E%"5%"%,)0/#8%J%"?",A%"0%"#% I ?%01%"%"I "3%,,%E10 I % I 2301%+023%,5%>-+4%"+"3%+./'7%"53:-)21'(+(./+1+'&&)27%"*5+(+(./3/+2%"\$/3%"
%

\$ %
%&'&(\$)*\$

! "423%J08A%"T%"03%"%"3%"T%"23%"5%"O%"@"#L%"?"8234,%?1%"%,,"7*203,%2%"%"08,%R%" /%"%"38%"0%"1%" I ?%01%"%"I "3%,5%>"%"2%"%"OE%"%"?+"1%"80",,%*)(%70/3%"%,,%?"8234%">"%"1%" I U%"3%"108/7*203%"%,)0/#8%"(%J%" /,%8%"%,,%?"8234%"
%% %

\$ %&'&(\$)*\$

! "423%J08A%"T%"03%"%"3%"T%"23%"5%"O%"@"#%"%"?"8234,%?1%"%,,"8%"E01%"2 I +01%?3%"70 I I 03%" /,%J,"7*203,% /,%7%"%"?)%"UD%"1%"272+?3%"V%"23%"%"?%"%"08%"90%"@"#L%"%,,"7*203%"
%

%&'&()

! "423%J08A%"T%"03%"%"3%"T%"23%"5%"O%"@"#%"%"?"8234,%?1%"%,,"7*203%"%"08%"%"1%"%"T%"OE%"%"?+"1%"41?+)"%"d3%"A%"%"E%"21,%6018%"2,%7?+2%"#2W%"8%"?,,%2%"60/#8%"J%"23%"%"3%"6%"%"3%"37%"
%

%&'&(\$),*\$

-\$! "423%J08A%"T%"?E%"1%"%"+"1208%"O%"@"#%"%"?"8234,%?1%"%"30%"@"1%"70 I I 03%"23%"38%"141?8/?%"%"?38.01%"%,)01%"?+"1,5%"
%

%&'&(\$).*\$!%"0&!"#&0%"2%"(0%"#3%"456%"7%"38%"%"9%" :%"906%"39%"&%"3<%"4%"#3%"4&%"0%">"%"#3%"<&%"9%"0%"+"%"423%J08A%"T%"?E%"1%"
*)%"+"1208%"O%"@"#%"%"?"8234,%?1%"%"1%"?"A%"3%"%"8%"8%"23%"38%"141?8/?%"%"?38.01%"%,)01%"?+"1,5%"
%

Tables and fig res 9\ ""%CDC\] ?3/?#+5%LMa;

CDC\)?,%&9@%,+"72E27%"1/#",,%E01%"@2,/?"%,,%?38%"?J/#?%"8%"8%"?2%"b01%"23E01 I ?*203%"1%"4%"18234%"%"8",,%243%"38%"%"?+10+"1%"72%"?203%"0%"?J%"#,,%E24%"1/",,%01%"?3A%"0%"%"1%"@2,/?%"%"I "3%,,%23%"AO/1%"?+"1%"E%"1%"0%"G%"?+"1%"(%OE%"%"%"@%"3%"%"82%"203%"0%"%"?)%"%"#%"&%"%"?%"%"+"%"1%"%"?%"%"3%"%"5%"%"
%

*) "%%T%A0/%?1%" 601\$234%62*) 821"7%#A%23*) "%%R"E"1"37", +?4%"S0%30%#2,*") "%23821"7%1"E"1"37"%03*) "%R"E"1"37"%+?4%"

- O2, *%23*) "%018"1*) "A%?++"?123*) "%012423?%,0/17%b01%,"+?1?"3? I ",%62*)%?3%
? I +"1,?38%%#2\$(*2,-%U\ I 2*)%%C5% i %j03",% ! 5D5V%b01%
? I +"1,?38%J"E01"*) "#?,%?/*)01-%U\ I 2*)%%C5%j03",% ! 5D5% i %G#003"AK%_5V%b01% I 01"*)?3&'%?/*)01,%#2,*%)"%E21,*LMK*)"3%23,"1%?3%"#2+,2,%*)"3%"")#?,%?/*)01Q,%3? I "%9\ ""%CDC%] ?3/?#%+5%&:k;%
- H,"%03%A%*) "%3? I "%OE%*) "%S0%30%/,,"%1 I ,%#2%"%U%375V%01%UG0 I +?3A5V%`E%?%"T%)?,%30%
+/J#2,) "19"54%?%,%"E<+/J#2,) "8%1238%"J00\$;%/,,"%*) "%6018%UC/*)01V%?,%*) "%+J#2,) "1Q,%3? I "%9\ ""%CDC%] ?3/?#%+5%&Ma<&Mk;%
- "%7)0#?1#A%,0/17", "%1%"?,2"1%*0%72%"*)?3%23E01 I ?%03",%E%AO/%?1%"?)@234%10/J%"62*)%?%72%?%203%
#00\$%E01%? I 01%"1"+/*?J#%,0/17%b01%?3A%?7?8" I 27%+?+"1%/,,"%2J1?1A%1",0/17",%

REFERENCE LIST EXAMPLES

! "#06%?1%"*) "%J?,27%E01 I ?*,%?38%"T? I +#",%OE%,0/17",%OE%"3%/,,"8%23%1","?17)%+?+"1,%

Books (print)

9\ ""%CDC%] ?3/?#%+5%&L;

General form

C/*)01%%C5%C5%9N"?1;5%A%(\$/+)-@)2B?+C'9%('\$/D/+(. /+-%23(+\$/((/2:+92)9/2+*))'*3:+'*7+(./+-%23(+\$/((/2+'-(/2+'+&)*)*%D/J#2,) "15%

Book i h one a hor

S "J0%%C5%9&'L&;%A./+0 1/2%& ' *%E=F=%H32@"1,2*A%OE%`O 6 ?%D1",,,5

Book i h an edi or

?13",%R5%%S5%9c85;5%9&' ' ^;5%G "(./2%) "2*/43?A) "2%3 I :+.%3()24:+'*7+&"\$/("2/+/%*+(./+I)7/2*++
+ G)"(.%H32@"1,2*A%OE%C#?J? I ?%D1",,,5

Book i h more han one a hor/edi or

F 124) *%O5%% i %P"EE%"E234"1%%c5%9&'L';%I%3"'%7--/2/*&/?+!)3(&)*)%*'3("7%/3+'*7%*(/2&"\$/("2'\$/++
+ &%*/I '5%D"*"1%O?34%

Book i h more han one edi ion (or a reprin ed book)

] ?1*23"WK%S5%D*"1,03%>5% F "#,%G5%P?3324?3%G5% i %*@"3,03%G5%9&'LL;5+A/&. *%&'\$+@2%/*5?+O++
+ &) 192/./*3%J/+2/3) "2&/+-)2+(/&. *%&'\$+@2%(/23+ '(+'\$+\$/\$J/\$3%9&38%"85;5%1 ?+#?3%D/J#2,)2345%

Transla ion

1/38"1?‰] 5%9&''';5%A./+K*#/2'#/L%5.(*/33+)M/*5%9] 5%P5%P"2 I >1?3,5;5%P?1+"1%G0#23,5%9d12423?#601\$%+/J#2,) "8%LM:=;5%

%

Elec ronic, A dio, and Online Books

9\ ""%CDC] ?3/?#%+5%&L%?38%UR/#",%E01%R"E"1"37",V%E01% I 01%"%23E01 I ?*203;%

General forma

%>)"%
%23%?3%CDC%72%?*203%2,%?3%2%?#272W%8%7%5%(%S0%30%237#/8%"*)%"*!1 I %U@0%5V%01%
?3A%6018,%j/,%237#/8%"*)%"3/ I J"1%2%, "#EK%23%2%?#27,%?E%"1%"*)%"3/ I "%OE%"")%"+"120827?#5%\ ""%T? I +#",%J%"#065%
%,)0/#8%J%"237#/8"8%8%"38234%03%)06%"*)%"+"120827?#+?423?"%,%+/J#27%?*2035% E%?X0/13?#%
703%23/",%+?423?*234%?710,,%2,,/","%?3%2,,/%"3/ I J"1%2,%30%3%"8"85% E%"")%"X0/13?#%J"423,%"?)%"3"6%2,,/%"
62%)+?4%"L%"237#/8%"?3%2,,/%"3/ I J"1%23%AO/1%72%?*203%_ "/*234%"*)2,%124%* I ?A%1"B/21%",0 I "%1","?17)5%
G03,/##%"")%"CDC%" I ?3/?#%01%7)"7\$%0*)"1%2,,/","%OE%"")%"X0/13?#%23%B/",*203%*0%8%"*!1 I 23%"6%"*)%"1%2,,/%"
3/ I J"1,%3%"8%*0%J%"237#/8"8%23%AO/1%72%?*203%
%"237#/8%"?3%2,,/%"3/ I J"1%2E%AO/%)?)@"%03%"
%

Article in print

] /#24?3%R5%b5%9&'L';%c I "14"3%?38%23,*1/ I "3%?#%23,*2%/*203,%23%c34%2,)%"703,*2%/*203?%2,)2,*01A5%
+
G("7%/3%*N1/25/*(+Q27/2%R%:&<MM5:

>)"% F ?OG% 82,70/1?4",%/ ,234%03#23%"827*203?12",% 62\$2,%?38%B/0*?*203%,2*",%23%E01 I ?%
+?+"1,5%
%

Re ie s
9\ ""%CDC%] ?3/?#+5%^=;

E ample

D"11AK%C5%O5%9&'L&;5%A2/'7%*5(.2)"5.+3@'194+@'(/2?+^2'7"'/3Y+/Z9/2%/*&/3+)-(./+9)3(X"*_J/23%(4+

(2'*3%)**mH3+/J#2,) "8%807*01?#82,, "1*?*203n5%H32@"1,2*A%OE%G?3*"1J/1A5%

A dio is al So rces

9\""%CDC%] ?3/?#+5%^=&;

%
%b01%"#"@2,203%E2# I ,% I / ,27%01%0*)"1%?1*2,*27%01%7/#*/1?## 601\$,%72%"%)"%012423?%01%0EE272?#
1"7018234%6)"3"@"1%+0,,2J%"923,*"8%OE%?%N0/* J"%@28"0%01%23821"7%,0/17";5%%

% General forma for online slide presentation

% C/*)01%%C5% !%9N"?1;5%A%(\$/+)-+!2/3/*('(%) *%mD06"1D023%,#28",n5%P0,*5%)**+-..6 6 65TTTT%

% Example

F 12*234%?38%O"?13234%G0 I I 03,%9&'L&;5%F)*Y(+5/(+(/3(4_+>192)J/+4)"2+(/3(+92/9'2'(%)*+'*7+(/3(+ 'B%*5+
3(2 '(/5%/3+

C/*)01%%C5% !5%9S ?*%"%OE%+/ J#27?*203;5%A%(\$/+)-+7)&" I /*(5%1)**+-..6 6 6TTTT%

Y
C
+

3%5*'\$.9.2'3/3+

<u>@"8%</u>	<u>S "7#?1"8%</u>	<u>1?3*"8%</u>	<u>8%</u>
<u>"8%</u>	<u>S "32"8%</u>	<u>`##/, *1?*"8%</u>	<u>8"8%</u>
<u>3*"8%</u>	<u>S2,7#0,"8%</u>	<u>` I +#2"8%</u>	<u>,*"8%</u>

K%-@\$&!(. F!F(-*!
)1,,1.?!
)

G3-#\\$k('`H((I!\$&^91-0*!\$!:K&-160*H!P.AFAR!60(1),S!

PG3-#\$&('H((I!\$&^91-0*!\$!:!
K&-160*CH!.AFAR!

PG3-#\$&('H((I!\$&^91-0*!\$!:!
K&-160*CH!.AFAR!
!

+C8?+*"8|E10 I %U>?J#":5L5% !?27`3<>"T%G2*?203,%*A#",VJA*)"C I "127?3%D,A7)0#0427?#C,,072?*203%&'LMK%"#\$&('%)*+, '*''\$)-+(./+0 1/2&'*!34&.)\$)5%'\$+033)&'(%)*:+,"@"3*)"82*203%+5%kk5%G0+A124)*&'LM%JA*)"C I "127?3%D,A7)0#0427?#C,,072?*203++

‰E‰AO//%, "%?‰ %E10 I %?3A%,0/17"‰)*"‰23<*"T‰72‰?203% I /,*
5‰b01%"T? I +#"‐‐C)3(/\$)+b[\ \cd‐‐%'I /7+(.'(+9"‐‐B+2)&B+. '7+. '7+_+'\$)*5+.)*/41))*a+b9‐‐6ed‐‐A. "3:+)(./+
I "3‰%'*3‐‐/\$(+`(. ./+*//7+_‐‐)2+7'2B/2+#+/'(3a+@ '3+)*5)%*5+bC)#'/*+:TUUT:+9‐‐[Rd‐‐
+

E ceptions o In- e Ci a ion R les